Total number of printed pages-7

3 (Sem-4/CBCS) CHE HC1

2023

CHEMISTRY

(Honours Core)

Paper : CHE-HC-4016

(Inorganic Chemistry-III)

Full Marks : 60

Time : Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

1. Answer the following :

1×7=7

- (i) The compound which exhibits Jahn-Teller distortion is
 - (a) $[Mn(H_2O)_6]^{2+}$
 - (b) $[Mn(H_2O)_6]^{3+}$
 - (c) $[Cr(H_2O)_6]^{3+}$
 - (d) $[Fe(CN)_6]^{4-}$

(Choose the correct answer)

Contd.

- (ii) Which metal helps in blood clotting ?
- (iii) For which of the following ions, colour is not due to a d-d transition ?
 - (a) CrO_4^{2-}
 - (b) $Cu(NH_3)_4^{2+}$
 - (c) $Ti(H_2O)_6^{3+}$
 - (d) CoF_6^{3-}

(Choose the correct answer)

- (iv) What is the main iron storage protein in biological system ?
- (v) What type of isomerism is exhibited by the complex $\left[Co(NH_3)_5 NO_2\right]^{2+}$?
- (vi) Draw the structure of the following complex : Tri-μ-hydroxo bis [triammine chromium(III)]
- (vii) Which metal deficiency causes pernicious anemia ?

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2. Answer the following : 2×4=8

- (i) Explain why Ce^{+3} and Tb^{+3} are colourless but show strong absorption in UV region.
- (ii) How does mercury cause toxicity in living system ?
- (iii) Why do transition metals show variable oxidation states ?
 - (iv) Determine the crystal field splitting energy Δ_0 of a d^6 complex having 10 $Dq = 25,000 \ cm^{-1}$ and $P = 15,000 \ cm^{-1}$. Consider low spin complex.
- 3. Answer any three questions from the following: 5×3=15
- (i) Using crystal field theory explain the difference in magnetic property of $[CoF_6]^{3-}$ and $[Co(CN)_6]^{3-}$.

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- (ii) Comment on the spectral and magnetic properties of actinide elements compared to lanthanides.
- (iii) What is Na/K pump ? Write the mechanism of action of Na/K pump.
- (iv) Given below is the Latimer diagram of manganese in acidic medium : 2+3=5

 $MnO_4^- \xrightarrow{+0.56} MnO_4^{2-} \xrightarrow{+2.26} MnO_2 \xrightarrow{+0.95} Mn^{3+} \xrightarrow{+1.15} Mn^{2+} \xrightarrow{-1.19} Mn^{3+} \longrightarrow{-19} Mn^{3+} Mn^{3+} \xrightarrow{-19} Mn^{3+} \longrightarrow{-19} Mn^{3+} Mn^{3+} \xrightarrow{-19} Mn^{3+} \longrightarrow{-19} Mn^{3+} \longrightarrow{-$

- (a) Which species are likely to disproportionate and why?
- (b) Calculate standard reduction potential for the couple $MnO_4^{2^-}/Mn^{3+}$
 - (v) Discuss the mechanism of binding of dioxygen with hemoglobin.
- 4. Answer **any three** questions from the following: 10×3=30
 - (i) Explain the bonding of $[Co(NH_3)_6]^{3+}$ with the help of molecular orbital theory. Draw the energy level diagram and also predict the magnetic property of the complex. 6+3+1=10

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- (ii) (a) Explain the evidences in favour of the covalency of metal-ligand bonding in complexes.
- (b) What inferences can be drawn from the following reactions ? 5

 $[Ni(CN)_{4}]^{2-} + 4 * CN^{-} \longrightarrow [Ni(*CN)_{4}]^{2-} + 4CN^{-} \text{ (very fast) } t_{1/2} = 30 \text{ sec}$ $[Mn(CN)_{6}]^{3-} + 6 * CN^{-} \longrightarrow [Mn(*CN)_{6}]^{3-} + 6CN^{-} \text{ (slow)} \quad t_{1/2} = 1 \text{ hr}$ $[Cr(CN)_{6}]^{3-} + 6 * CN^{-} \longrightarrow [Cr(*CN)_{6}]^{3-} + 6CN^{-} \text{ (slowest)} \quad t_{1/2} = 24 \text{ days}$

- (iii) Write about the use of chelating compounds in medicinal chemistry.
- *(iv)* Answer the following questions regarding oxidation states exhibited by the first transition series elements :
- (a) List the oxidation states shown by each element indicating the unstable states within bracket.

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- (b) All the elements except scandium exhibits a+2 oxidation state whereas scandium exhibits a+3 oxidation state only. Explain.
- (c) Why do the elements at each end of the series exhibit minimum number of oxidation states and those in the middle show a maximum number of oxidation states ?
- (d) Why are the higher oxidation states stabilised by oxide or fluoride ? 3+2+3+2=10
- (v) What is lanthanide contraction and what is its cause ? Discuss the separation of lanthanides using ion exchange method. Explain why La^{3+} is colourless but Lu^{4+} is orange red. 1+2+5+2=10

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(vi) What special feature of Zn^{2+} makes it an excellent candidate for different enzymes ? Write the structure and function of carbonic anhydrase enzyme with suitable diagram. 2+2+6=10