14 (ECO-1) 1046

2022

ECONOMICS

Paper: ECO-1046

(Elements of Development Economics)

Full Marks: 80

Time: Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

- 1. Answer the following within **50** words each: 5×4=20
 - (a) Highlight the role of equity as an essential component of the Human Development paradigm.
 - (b) According to Rosenstein-Rodan, what is meant by the Big Push?
 - (c) How can countries break the vicious circle of poverty from the supply side?

- (d) What is meant by the Squared Poverty Gap Ratio?
- 2. Answer any three of the following within 150 words each: 10×3=30
 - (a) Illustrate how the Lorenz Curve can be considered to be an ideal measure of inequality.
 - (b) What are the three stages of planning? Explain the process of Project Appraisal. 3+7=10
 - (c) Do you think that the Indian economy has taken off? Justify.
 - (d) Explain the role of forward and backward linkages in the Unbalanced Growth theory propounded by Hirschman.
 - (e) Describe how the tunnel effect hypothesis given by Hirschman and Rothschild explains the tolerance for inequality in income distribution.

- 3. Answer **any two** of the following: 15×2=30
 - (a) What is the nature of Neo-Colonial Literature? Describe and contrast Myrdal's Theory of Circular and Cumulative Causation with Prebisch's Centre-Periphery Theory. 5+10=15
 - (b) Distinguish between the traditional view of development and the new economic view of development. Discuss how the Gender Inequality Index (GII) attempts to capture gender inequalities.

5+10=15

(c) Explain in detail the key elements of the classical theory of growth. What are its policy implications?

12+3=15