

Total number of printed pages-3

14 (EDN-1) 1026

2022

EDUCATION

Paper : 1026

(New Course)

Full Marks : 80

Time : Three hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions.

1. What is meant by learning by trial and error? Explain the theory of learning propagated by E. L. Thorndike with the experiment. 4+12=16

Or

Explain the concept of reinforcement. What are the schedules of providing reinforcement to students? Explain with examples.

4+12=16

2. State the significance of motivation in learning. Explain the role of family and schools to create environment for need for achievement motivation. 6+10=16

Contd.

Or

What are different kinds of motivation?
Explain with classroom examples. 16

3. Explain Piaget's theory of cognitive development. Critically evaluate this theory in today's context. 10+6=16

Or

Differentiate between creativity and intelligence. Suggest some tips for the teachers towards promotion of creative thinking among students. 6+10=16

4. Show your acquaintance with the types and traits of personality. Explain the theory of personality developed by Carl Rogers. 6+10=16

Or

Enumerate the characteristics of learning disabled children. Suggest some specialised approaches and techniques to teach students with learning disabilities. 6+10=16

5. Write short notes on **any two** of the following: 8×2=16

- (a) Mechanisms of operant conditioning
 - (b) Common features of constructivism
 - (c) Types of intelligence
 - (d) Determinants of personality
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