

Total number of printed pages—4

14 (ARB-4) 4026

2023

ARABIC

Paper : ARA-4026

(History of Modern Arabic Literature)

Full Marks : 80

Time : Three hours

**The figures in the margin indicate
full marks for the questions.**

Answer **either in English or in Arabic**

Answer **all** questions.

Candidates are required to give their answers
in their own words as far as practicable.

1. Answer the following questions :

(any 10 out of 15)

1×10=10

أجب عن الأسئلة الآتية (أي عشرة)

(a) Define 'Novel'.

(b) Which is the first Arabic novel ?

(c) When did Napoleon Bonaparte attack
Egypt ?

Contd.

- (d) Define Drama.
- (e) Name *any two* books written by Mahmud Taimur.
- (f) Who was Yusuf Idris ?
- (g) Name *any two* novels written by Taufiq Al Hakim.
- (h) Write down *any one* characteristic of the writings of Ali Ahmad Baksir.
- (i) Name *any two* books written by Iliya Abu Madi.
- (j) Define Romanticism.
- (k) Write down a factor responsible for migration of Mahjar writers.
- (l) Who wrote الغريال ?
- (m) Define Symbolism.
- (n) Name *any two* books written by Mikhail Naima.
- (o) Name *any two* books written by Gibran Khalil Gibran.

2. Answer **any five** of the following questions :

10×5=50

أجب عن أي خمسة من الأسئلة الآتية

- (a) Discuss the background, factors and pioneers of Arab Renaissance.
- (b) Discuss the growth and development of Modern Arabic Novel in your own words.
- (c) Pen down the European influence on Modern Arabic Literature.
- (d) "Influenced by a journalistic background, Quddous's style was fresh, unpretentious and irresistibly cinematic. Dozens of his novels and short stories were thus adapted into films that varied in quality and depth." Discuss the contribution of Ihsan Abdul Quddus to the promotion of Arabic Short stories.
- (e) Pen down the European influence on Modern Arabic Literature.
- (f) "Ilya Abu Madi is a voice of Modernity in contemporary Arabic Poetry" Justify the statement throwing light on life and poetry of Ilya Abu Madi.

- (g) What is classicism? Describe the characteristics of Classicism in your own words.
- (h) Show your acquaintance with the life and writings of Gibran Khalil Gibran.
3. Write short notes on **any four** of the following : 5×4=20

أكتب ملاحظة قصيرة على أي أربعة من الآتية

- (a) Mahjar School of Arabic literature
(مدرسة المهجر)
- (b) Dewan School (مدرسة الديوان)
- (c) Apollo School (مدرسة أبولو)
- (d) Arab Renaissance (النهضة العربية)
- (e) The Andalusian Society (العصبة الأندلسية)
- (f) Realism (الواقعية)