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14 (ARB-1) 1026

2022

ARABIC

Paper : ARA – 1026

**[Political History of the Arabs :
(Umayyad period)]**

Full Marks : 80

Time : Three hours

**The figures in the margin indicate
full marks for the questions.**

Answer either in English or in Arabic

Answer all the questions.

*Candidates are required to give their answers
in their own words as far as practicable.*

1. Answer the following questions : **(any ten)**

أجب عن الأسئلة الآتية (أي عشرة) $2 \times 10 = 20$

(a) Mention *any two* features of Umayyad rule.

(b) When and by whom was the Umayyad dynasty founded? How long did this dynasty last?

Contd.

- (c) Who are the Kharijites ?
- (d) What were the main political groups during the regime of Muawiya ?
- (e) Who was Abdullah Bin Zubair ?
- (f) When and how did Yazid Bin Muawiyah ascend the throne ?
- (g) When did Abdul Malik Bin Marwan ascend the throne ?
- (h) Who were the Tawwabeen or Repentants ?
- (i) Who was Mukhtar Saqafi ?
- (j) In which Hijri year did prophet conquer the holy Makkah ?
- (k) Who & why is known as Umar II in Islamic history ?
- (l) Who was appointed by Muawiya as the governor of Kufa to suppress the kharijites ?
- (m) Who was Ziad Bin Abihi ?
- (n) Mention *two* major reforms made by Umar Bin Abdul Aziz.

(o) Who was Umar Bin Abdul Aziz ? When did he ascend the throne ?

2. Answer **any four** of the following questions:

10×4=40

أجب عن أي أربعة من الأسئلة الآتية

(a) Discuss the factors responsible for the formation of Umayyad caliphate.

(b) Discuss the character and achievements of Hisham Bin Abdul Malik.

(c) Discuss the causes and consequences of the battle of Karbala.

(d) Write down a detailed description of the revenue administration of the Umayyads.

(e) Discuss the life, character and achievements of Umar Bin Abdul Aziz.

(f) Discuss the causes of the downfall of the Umayyad dynasty.

3. Write short notes on **any four** of the following : 5×4=20

اكتب ملاحظة قصيرة على أي أربعة من الآتية

- (a) Bani Hashim
- (b) Battle of Siffin
- (c) The Shi'aites
- (d) Administration under the Umayyads
- (e) Military under the Umayyads
- (f) Bani Umayya
- (g) Khulafa-e-Rashedeen
- (h) Education system under the Umayyads