

Total number of printed pages-4

14 (ARB-4) 4026

2022

ARABIC

Paper : ARA-4026

(History of Modern Arabic Literature)

Full Marks : 80

Time : Three hours

**The figures in the margin indicate
full marks for the questions.**

Answer **either** in English **or** in Arabic.

Answer **all** questions.

Candidates are required to give answers in
their own words as far as practicable.

1. Answer the following questions : **(any ten
out of fifteen)** 1×10=10

أجب عن الأسئلة الآتية (أي عشرة):

(a) Who was Mahmud Taymur ?

(b) Which is the first Arabic rural life based
novel ?

Contd.

- (c) Who attacked Egypt in the year 1798 ?
- (d) Define Essay.
- (e) Name *any two* books written by Mustafa Lutfi al-Manfaluti.
- (f) Who was Muhammad Ali ?
- (g) Name *any two* novels written by Naguib Mahfouz.
- (h) Mention *any one* of the characteristics of the Modern Arabic writings.
- (i) Name *any two* Dramas written by Tawfiq al-Hakim.
- (j) What is Neo-classicism ?
- (k) Name *any one* of the Mahjar writers.
- (l) Who wrote النبي ?
- (m) Who was شاعر الشعب ?
- (n) Mention *any two* books written by Muhammad Husayn Haykal.
- (o) When did Naguib Mahfouz win the Nobel prize for Literature ?

2. Answer **any five** of the following questions :
10×5=50

أجب عن أي خمسة من الأسئلة الآتية:

- (a) Write about Arab Renaissance and its factors.
- (b) Discuss the different stages of Arabic Short Story.
- (c) Pen down the European influence on Modern Arabic Literature.
- (d) Give a brief account of the life of Dr. Taha Hussein and highlight his contribution to Modern Arabic Prose.
- (e) What is 'Mahjar Literature'? Discuss the features of Mahjar Literature in your own words.
- (f) Write a biographical note on Gibran Khalil Gibran and mention his contribution to modern Arabic literature.
- (g) Show your acquaintance with the life of Khalil Mutran or Ahmad Shawqi and discuss the main characteristics of his poetry.
- (h) Write a note on the contribution made by Naguib Mahfouz to modern Arabic novel.

3. Write short notes on **any four** of the following : 5×4=20

أكتب ملاحظة قصيرة على أي أربعة من الآتية :

- (a) The Pen League (الرابطة القلمية)
 - (b) Dewan School (مدرسة الديوان)
 - (c) Apollo School (مدرسة أبولو)
 - (d) Arab Renaissance (النهضة العربية)
 - (e) Marun al-Naqqash (مارون النقاش)
 - (f) Zaynab (زينب)
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