

Total number of printed pages-4

14 (SKT-3) 3096 C

2023

SANSKRIT

Paper : SKT-3096 C

(Nāstika Philosophy)

Full Marks : 80

Time : Three hours

*The figures in the margin indicate
full marks for the questions.*

UNIT-I

(Saugatadarsanam)

Marks : 30

1. Prepare a note on the theory of momentariness as discussed in the Saugatadarśana. 10

Or

Write a note on Vijñānavāda.

2. Explain **any one** of the following : 6

(a) कार्यकारणभावाद्वा स्वभावाद्वा नियामकात्।
अविनाभावनियमोऽदर्शनात् न दर्शनात् ॥

Contd.

(b) वषतिपाभ्यां किं व्योम्नश्चर्मण्यस्ति तयोः फलम्।
चर्मोपमश्चेत्सोऽनित्यः खतूल्यश्चेदसत्फलः ॥

3. Write short notes on **any two** of the following : 4×2=8

भावनाचतुष्टयम्, चत्वारः प्रत्ययाः पञ्चस्कन्धः, आर्यसत्यानि

4. सर्वस्य संसारस्य दुःखात्मकत्वं सर्वतीर्थकरसंमतम् _____
Explain fully. 6

UNIT-II

(Ārhatadarśanam)

Marks : 30

5. Answer the following questions briefly : 2×4=8

(a) Why Jaina philosophy is also known as Ārhatata philosophy ?

(b) What is जीवतत्त्व ?

(c) What are the *five* भावनाs ?

(d) Define पुद्गल.

6. Write short notes on **any three** of the following : 4×3=12

मोक्षः, पञ्चमहाव्रतानि, बन्धः, कषायः ज्ञानपञ्चकम्

7. Prepare a note on अनेकान्तवाद as discussed in the Ārhata philosophy. 10

Or

Discuss elaborately the त्रिरत्न as found in the Ārhata philosophy.

UNIT-III

(History of Nāstika Philosophy)

Marks : 20

8. Answer **any two** of the following questions : 10×2=20

(a) Why does Cārvāka philosophy accept only Pratyakṣa as a valid source of knowledge ? Discuss.

(b) Prepare a descriptive note on Śūnyavāda.

- (c) Write a note on the Jaina philosophy with special reference to Jaina ethics.
- (d) Write an elaborate note on Syādvāda according to Jaina philosophy.
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