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14 (SKT-2) 2036

2023

**SANSKRIT**

Paper : Skt-2036

**(Grammar and Philology)**

Full Marks : 80

Time : Three hours

**The figures in the margin indicate  
full marks for the questions.**

**UNIT-I**

**(Prākṛtaprakāśa)**

(Marks : 20)

1. Explain **any three** of the following Sūtras :  
4×3=12

आदेरतः, ओ बदरे देन, अदातो यथादिषु वा, मयूरमयूखयोर्वा  
वा, इत एत् पिण्डसमेषु, अन्मुकुदादिषु।

2. Write the Sanskrit equivalents of **any four**  
of the following : 1×4=4

जहिद्विलो, पोत्थओ, दिद्वी, रिणं, पुहवी, हिअअं, इसी

Contd.

3. Write the Prakrit equivalents of **any four** of the following : 1×4=4

अरण्यम्, गाथा, वृषभः, नूपुरम्, पुरुषः, इक्षु, निद्रा

## UNIT-II

### (Mahābhāṣya)

(Marks : 30)

4. Explain **any two** of the following : 10×2=20

- (a) तेऽसुरा हेलयो हेलयो कुर्वतः पराबभूवुः
- (b) रक्षोहागमलध्वसन्देहाः प्रयोजनम्।
- (c) येनोच्चारितेन सास्तालाङ्गुलककुदखुरविषाणिनां सम्प्रत्ययो भवति स शब्दः।
- (d) शब्दस्य ज्ञाने धर्मः आहोस्वित् प्रथोगे।

5. Explain **any one** of the following : 6

- (a) यदधीतमविज्ञातं निगदेनैव शब्दयते।  
अनग्नाविव शुष्कैधो न तज्ज्वलति कर्हिचित्॥
- (b) यो वा इमां पदशः स्वरशोऽक्षरशश्च वाचं विदधाति स आत्तिर्वजीनो भवति।

6. Write short notes on **any two** of the following : 2×2=4

पस्पशा, सूत्रम्, व्याकरणम्, पतञ्जलिः

### UNIT-III

#### (*Philology*)

(Marks : 30)

7. Answer **any one** of the following questions : 12

(a) Write a note on the sounds of the Indo-European family of languages.

(b) Why are the languages under the Indo-European family classified under *centum* and *satam*? Discuss the main languages under these two groups.

(c) What do you mean by the term 'Indo-European'? Explain fully.

8. Explain Grimm's Law. 6

**Or**

Discuss how Vedic Sanskrit differs from the Classical Sanskrit in connection with the use of *upasargas*.

9. Write short notes on **any three** of the following : 4×3=12  
OIA, Monopthong, Palatalisation, Accent, Avyaya
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