

2015

POLITICAL SCIENCE

(Major)

Paper : 3.1

(**International Relations**)

Full Marks : 80

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

1. Choose the correct option of the following :
1×10=10

(a) The Peace Treaty of Westphalia was
signed in the year

(i) 1648

(ii) 1779

(iii) 1885

recently

(b) C. B. Macpherson is associated with Neoliberal theory in international relations.

- (i) True
- (ii) False

(c) The supporter of Neorealism was

- (i) Thomas Hobbes
- (ii) Kenneth Waltz
- (iii) E. H. Carr

(d) "International relations is a field of study focussed upon the process by which states adjust their national interests to those of other states." This remark was made by

- (i) Hoffmann
- (ii) Hartman
- (iii) Quincy Wright

(e) The Temporary M constituted in th

- (i) 1920
- (ii) 1925
- (iii) 1932

(f) The book, *The* 1919-1939 was v

- (i) S. P. Cohen
- (ii) E. H. Carr
- (iii) I. Kant

(g) The Triple Allian between

- (i) Germany, Hungary
- (ii) France, Brita
- (iii) Germany, US

- (h) The League of Nations was formed on
- (i) 10th January, 1920
 - (ii) 8th February, 1920
 - (iii) 30th March, 1920
- (i) "War can be considered as one of the methods of maintaining balance of power."
- (i) True
 - (ii) False
- (j) The concept of 'Internationalism' was developed after
- (i) the First World War
 - (ii) the Second World War
 - (iii) the end of the Cold War

2. Write very short answer of the following :

2×5=10

- (a) Write, in brief, two important issues that gained prominence in international relations from the Second World War to the end of the Cold War.

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(Continued)

- (b) Mention two important issues exerting considerable influence on the study of contemporary international relations.
- (c) Robert Jackson and Eleanor Roosevelt (2003) have identified two main branches of post-war liberalism. Mention any two of these branches.
- (d) Write two important issues in International Relations and International Politics.
- (e) Write, in brief, the main ideas of Morgenthau's realism.

3. Write short answer of the following :

- (a) Discuss, in brief, the main methods of international relations for the study of international interest.
- (b) Explain five causes of the First World War.

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- (c) Discuss the main provisions of the Treaty of Versailles.
- (d) Discuss various kinds of ideology.
- (e) Discuss the methods of maintaining balance of power.
- (f) Explain the relevance and significance of the system of collective security in international relations.
4. Write descriptive answer on any *four* of the following : 10×4=40
- (a) Define international relations. Explain the nature and scope of international relations.
- (b) State and evaluate the systems approach developed by Morton Kaplan.
- (c) Explain the causes of the First World War. What were its main consequences?
- (d) Describe various phases of the Cold War.

- (e) Examine the relation between interest and ideology and the significance of ideology in today's international relations.
- (f) Examine the significance of the realist approach to international relations. Reference to I. Kant, post-Second World War.
- (g) Examine the efforts of the United Nations for ensuring international peace.
- (h) Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of balance of power system. Do you think that the balance of power system is relevant in today's international relations?

2015

POLITICAL SCIENCE

(Major)

Paper : 3.2

(Public Administration)

Full Marks : 80

Time : 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

1. Answer the following as directed : $1 \times 10 = 10$

- (a) Which book was recognized as the first textbook on public administration?
- (b) The article *Public Administration in a Time of Turbulence* was published in the year 1967/1968/1971.
(Choose the correct answer)
- (c) Whose name is associated with the 'scientific management theory'?
- (d) Write the definition of public administration given by L. D. White.
- (e) Which was the first Independent Regulatory Commission set-up by the American Federal Government in 1887?

- (f) Charles T. Goodsell / Jong S. Jun / Ferrel Heady wrote the article, *The New Comparative Administration : A Proposal* in the year 1981.

(Choose the correct answer)

- (g) "Coordination is not a separate activity but a condition that should permeate all phases of administration" was stated by Neuman / Charlesworth / Mary Parker Follett.

(Choose the correct answer)

- (h) Vincent Ostrom advocates the concept of 'democratic administration' for replacement of _____.

(Fill in the blank)

- (i) In 1992, David Osborne and Ted Gaebler published a book regarding Entrepreneurial Government. Write the name of the book.

- (j) Delegation means the entrusting of one's occupational authority to another.

(Write True or False)

2. Answer the following questions : $2 \times 5 = 10$

- (a) Write any two features of scientific management theory.

- (b) Write two basic features of hierarchy.

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(Continued)

- (c) Mention the ba organization.

- (d) Write two centralization.

- (e) Mention the techn supervision as p D. Millett.

3. Answer in brief (any f)

- (a) Write the imp administration.

- (b) Explain the differ staff agencies.

- (c) Write the decentralization.

- (d) Write the main Weber's bureauc

- (e) Write the cause Independent Reg

- (f) What is unity of

4. Answer the following

- (a) Define public ac the scope and administration.

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(b) What is meant by good governance?
Discuss its significant characteristics. 2+8=10

Or

Who is a Chief Executive? What are the different kinds of Chief Executive? What are the administrative functions of the Chief Executive? 1+2+7=10

(c) Trace the growth and development of public administration during the period 1887 to 1970. 10

Or

What do you mean by span of control? Is there any limitation of span of control? Discuss critically its necessity. 4+2+4=10

(d) What are the features of New Public Management? 10

Or

What do you mean by department? What are the different kinds of department? Explain the differences between department and government corporation. 2+2+6=10
